

Reforzamiento: English Worksheet N°3

Name:	Grade: 2° Medio
Teacher: Carol Ramírez Figueroa	Date: Monday 22nd March, 2021

Estimado(a) estudiante la presente guía que te corresponderá desarrollar en la semana de permanencia en el hogar, la deberá entregar el día 22 de marzo de acuerdo al horario de la asignatura para su corrección y evaluación.

Las posibles dudas que se te puedan presentar las debes registrar para plantearlas a tu profesora en la semana que te corresponda clase presencial.

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|---|
| 1. Objetivo: |
| 2. Eje Temático: writing |
| 3. Habilidades a medir: |
| a) Internalize the modals. |
| b) Apply the necessity, prohibition and obligation. |
| c) Recognize the different kinds of modals. |

MUST

- +** We **must** call early.
- We **mustn't** call early.
- ?** **Must** we call early?
- A** Yes, we **must**.
No, we **mustn't**.

MUST is an auxiliary verb.
Use **MUST/MUSTN'T** in negatives/questions.

- ✗** We ~~don't must~~ arrive early.
- ✓** We **mustn't** arrive early.

MUST has no past or future forms.
Use **HAD TO** and **WILL HAVE TO**.

- ✗** Yesterday I ~~must~~ go to the dentist.
- ✗** I ~~will must~~ speak to her tomorrow.

HAVE TO

- +** He **has to** wear a uniform.
- He **doesn't have to** wear a uniform.
- ?** **Does** he **have to** wear a uniform?
- A** Yes, he **does**.
No, he **doesn't**.

HAVE TO is not an auxiliary verb.
Use **DO/DID** in negatives and questions.

- ✗** He ~~hadn't to~~ wear a uniform.
- ✓** He **didn't have to** wear a uniform.

Use **HAD TO** to talk about the past and
WILL HAVE TO to talk about the future.

- ✓** Yesterday I **had to** go to the dentist.
- ✓** I **will have to** speak to her tomorrow.

MUST

Obligation that comes from the speaker.
The speaker thinks it's necessary.

MANAGER: You **must** be here at 7.

SMOKER*: I **must** stop smoking.

*The obligation comes from the smoker. The smoker thinks it's necessary.

HAVE TO

External obligation.
Another person thinks it's necessary.

WORKER: I **have to** be there at 7.

SMOKER*: I **have to** stop smoking.

*The obligation comes from the doctor. The doctor thinks it's necessary.

MUSTN'T

Prohibition. You can't do something.
It's necessary that you don't do it.

You **mustn't** wait here.

You can't wait here. It's not allowed.

He **mustn't** call her at work.

He can't call her at work. It's necessary that he doesn't call her at work.

DON'T HAVE TO

No obligation. You can do something but you don't need to do it. Not necessary.

You **don't have to** wait here.

You don't need to wait here. Not necessary.

He **doesn't have to** call her at work.

He doesn't need to call her if he doesn't want to do it. It's not necessary.

LANGUAGE SPOT



Obligation, necessity, impossibility

1. Read these sentences from the recording. Pay special attention to the words in **bold**.

- I'm afraid we **can't** say yet.
- There are one or two points I **need to** check with you over the phone.
- Our doctors **have to** check your medical details.
- We **can't** give you a place before they say yes.
- You **have to** be 17 to join us.

2. Which of these sentences expresses

- a prohibition?
- a need?
- an obligation?

3. Copy and complete this general rule in your notebook.

We use _____, _____ and _____ to express _____, _____ and _____.

We use _____ to say that it is necessary to do something and _____ when it is obligatory to do something.

We use _____ to express that we are not capable of doing something, or that something is prohibited.

4. In your group, collect information about the conversations you listened to and write two more sentences that express obligation, necessity or impossibility.

- Use the verbs in the Language spot to complete these sentences in your notebook.
 - a. You _____ tidy up or your mum will be very angry.
 - b. You _____ apologize to him. That would be the right thing to do.
 - c. You _____ be more careful in the future so that it won't happen again.
 - d. I _____ get ready or I'll be late.
 - e. You _____ go see that film with your little brother. It isn't for children.
 - f. You _____ smoke here, Sir. It isn't a smoking area.
 - g. You _____ go out tonight. Grandpa is visiting us.
 - h. He _____ work harder if he wants to pass the exam.